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|  | <p><b>pile</b> [paɪl]<br/><b>heap</b> [hi:p]<br/><b>collapse</b> [kə' læps]</p>  |
| <p><i>a pile of books – books are placed on top of one another</i><br/><i>a heap of worn-out tyres – an untidy pile of tyres</i></p> |  |
| How does a tidy person keep documents on a desk?   | A tidy person keeps documents on a desk in piles.  |
| If you had no more room for books on your bookshelves, would you place them in piles on the floor?                                   | Yes, I suppose that if I had no more room for books on my bookshelves, I'd place them in piles on the floor.                             |
| Would you probably have to dust them more often?   | Definitely, I'd have to dust them more often.  |
| However, what's the disadvantage of storing books in a pile?   | The disadvantage of storing books in a pile is that it's difficult to find the book you need.  |
| What may happen if you take something out from the bottom of a pile? Provide some synonyms of collapse.                              | If you take something out from the bottom of a pile, the pile may collapse. Some synonyms of collapse are fall down, break down or fail. |
| In which season of the year are you likely to see heaps of dead leaves?  | You're likely to see heaps of dead leaves in autumn.   |
| How long does it take to iron a heap of clothes?   | It takes about two hours to iron a heap of clothes.  |
| Have you ever hired anyone to iron clothes? Was the rate affordable?   | Yes, I've hired someone to iron clothes. Yes, the rate was affordable.   |
| Must a construction process of an apartment high-rise be accurately supervised to prevent collapsing?                                | Yes, a construction process of an apartment high-rise must be accurately supervised to prevent collapsing.                               |

Go to the phonetic chart.

Students pronounce sounds pointed out by the teacher.

- Pronounce the sounds represented by these phonetic symbols:  
[ð], [ʃ], [ɔ:], [æ], [ʒ], [ɜ:], [ɪ], [i:], [θ], [dʒ], [f], [ɑ:]
- Give me examples of words with these sounds.



## gardening

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | <p><b>bucket</b> ['bʌkɪt]<br/><b>spade</b> [speɪd]<br/><b>rake</b> [reɪk]<br/><b>hoe</b> [həʊ]<br/><b>hardware</b> ['hɑ:dweə]</p> |
| Where in your country can you purchase good gardening tools such as spades or rakes?                        | In my country, you can purchase good gardening tools such as spades or rakes in hardware stores.                                  |
| Is it necessary to hoe the soil before planting seeds?  | Yes, it's necessary to hoe the soil before planting seeds.  |
| Will dry soil containing a lot of rocks be difficult to deal with?  | Yes, dry soil containing a lot of rocks will be difficult to deal with.   |
| What tool do you use to collect dead leaves? What about digging?  | I use a rake to collect dead leaves. I can use a spade or a hoe for digging.  |
| Do you agree that most garden works such as hoeing and getting rid of weeds need you to be rather diligent? | Yes, I agree that most garden works such as hoeing and getting rid of weeds need you to be rather diligent.                       |
| What do children use when they build sandcastles on a beach?  | Children use buckets and spades when they build sandcastles on a beach.   |
| Does the efficiency of computer hardware rely directly on the operating system?                             | Yes, the efficiency of computer hardware relies directly on the operating system.   |
|   | <p><b>trimmer</b> ['trɪmə]<br/><b>trim</b> [trɪm]<br/><b>fringe</b> BrE/bangs AmE [frɪndʒ/bæŋʒ]</p>                               |
| Could you handle trimming your fringe without ruining it?   | I'm not sure if I could handle trimming my fringe without ruining it.   |
| Does your trimmer have a variety of modes enabling you to trim hair at different lengths?                   | Yes, my trimmer has a variety of modes enabling me to trim hair at different lengths.   |
| Why do customers sometimes ask their hairdresser to trim their hair modestly?                               | Customers sometimes ask their hairdresser to trim their hair modestly when they don't want to change their hairstyle.             |
| How often do you suppose men trim their beards or moustaches?   | I suppose men trim their beards and moustaches twice a week.  |
| Have you ever heard about trimming trees? What do you think it is?  | Yes, I've heard about trimming trees. I think it is removing dead branches or branches which suffer from insects and diseases.    |
| Why do you think some gardeners suggest trimming trees in winter?   | I think some gardeners suggest trimming trees in winter because trees don't produce fruit in this season.                         |

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According to Wikipedia the largest hardware stores in the world are: The Home Depot, Lowe's, Kingfisher, Obi and Leroy Merlin.

Spelling: sandcastle, sandbag, sandbox.

**hedge** [hedʒ]  
**mow/mowed/mown** [məʊ/məʊn]

The forms of **mow** can also be regular: mow, mowed, mowed [məʊd].

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| What device is recommended for mowing grass?<br>What about trimming hedges?                            | A lawnmower is recommended for mowing grass.<br>A hedge trimmer is recommended for trimming hedges.                             |
| Why would a battery powered hedge trimmer be a good solution for garden works?                         | A battery powered hedge trimmer would be a good solution for garden works because power cables may be too short or get twisted. |
| Do you think managing a hedge is more expensive and time-consuming than maintaining a fence?           | No, I don't think managing a hedge is more expensive and time-consuming than maintaining a fence.                               |
| How long do you suppose you have to wait for a hedge to grow sufficiently tall to function as a fence? | I suppose you have to wait about 2 years for a hedge to grow sufficiently tall to function as a fence.                          |

**scatter** ['skætə]  
**sow/sowed/sowed or sown**  
[səʊ/səʊd/səʊn]  
**sow the seeds of doubt**  
**row** [rəʊ]  
**in a row**

Did you know that one of the most expensive and rare Polish books is a book on gardening? It is *Various thoughts on how to plant a garden* by Izabela Czartoryska, first published in 1805.

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| Is grass seed sown in rows?   | No, grass seed isn't sown in rows. It's scattered all over the ground where it's supposed to grow.          |
| Are stars scattered all over the sky?   | Yes, stars are scattered all over the sky.  |
| How can you sow the seeds of doubt in someone?  | You can sow the seeds of doubt in someone by constantly asking him 'Are you sure?'.                         |
| Why do some people always take back-row seats in the cinema?  | Some people always take back-row seats in the cinema because they want to have a clear view.                |
| Has it ever hailed in your country for several days in a row?   | No, it has never hailed in my country for several days in a row.  |
| If you were treated exceptionally well in a hotel, would you keep returning for a few years in a row? | Yes, if I were treated exceptionally well in a hotel, I'd keep returning for at least a few years in a row. |

**radish** ['rædɪʃ]  
**parsley** ['pɑːsli]  
**dill** [dɪl]  
**eggplant** ['egplɑːnt]  
**celery** ['seləri]

Note the difference between *celery* and *celeriac*.

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| Provide examples of vegetables grown from seeds sown in rows.                      | Radish, parsley, carrot, celery and eggplant are all grown from seeds sown in rows. |
| Is dill a vegetable or a herb?   | Dill is a herb.   |
| Can dill self-sow?   | Yes, dill can self-sow.   |
| By the way, did you realize that dill species belong to the same family as celery? | No, I didn't realize that dill species belong to the same family as celery.         |
| Do you know how long it takes an eggplant to grow from a seed and mature?          | I think it takes an eggplant a few months to grow from seed and mature.             |
| Do you easily confuse the pronunciation of salary and celery?                      | Yes, I easily confuse the pronunciation of salary and celery.                       |

**fertile** ['fɜːtaɪl]  
**fertilise** BrE/**fertilize** AmE ['fɜːtəlaɪz]  
**fertiliser** BrE/**fertilizer** AmE ['fɜːtəlaɪzə]  
**molecule** ['mɒlɪkjʊːl]

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| Which regions in the world are recognized as having particularly fertile soil?  | Ukraine and Canada are recognized as having particularly fertile soil.   |
| On the other hand, do deserts contain no or little soil fit for fertilising?  | Yes, deserts contain no or little soil fit for fertilising.  |
| What do fertilisers provide soil with?  | Fertilisers provide soil with nutrition consisting of molecules of the necessary elements.                                 |
| If you don't fertilise properly, will the nutritional value of the elements in the soil decline?                      | Yes, if you don't fertilise properly, the nutritional value of the elements in the soil will decline.                      |
| What does a molecule of water consist of?   | A molecule of water consists of two atoms of hydrogen and one atom of oxygen.  |
| Do you believe vampires were real creatures or just a product of pagans' fertile imagination?                         | I believe vampires weren't real creatures but just a product of pagans' fertile imagination.                               |
| Must parents be constantly on their guard as children have a fertile mind and so are capable of running into trouble? | Yes, parents must be constantly on their guard as children have a fertile mind and so are capable of running into trouble. |

**pest** [pest]  
**mole** [məʊl]  
**snail** [sneɪl]  
**cockroach** ['kɒkrəʊtʃ]

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| Do you know any methods of how to permanently get rid of household pests such as cockroaches?  | No, I don't know any methods of how to permanently get rid of household pests such as cockroaches.   |
| Is it difficult to fight pests because they often multiply at a rapid pace?  | Yes, it's difficult to fight pests because they often multiply at a rapid pace.  |
| Did you realize that pests can also turn out to be lethal for domestic pets if eaten? If it occurs, should your pet be immediately taken to the vet? | Yes, I realized that pests can also turn out to be lethal for domestic pets if eaten.<br>Yes, if it occurs, your pet should be immediately taken to the vet. |
| Where do moles build their nests? Do they lay eggs?  | Moles build their nests underground.<br>No, they don't lay eggs. They give birth to their young ones.  |
| What species are moles then?   | Moles are mammals.   |
| Do moles ruin the design of a garden with their digging?   | Yes, moles ruin the design of a garden with their digging.   |
| Why do you suppose gardeners hate snails?  | I suppose gardeners hate snails because they feed on plants and can cause a lot of damage.   |
| Which cuisine considers snails to be an edible gourmet delicacy?   | French cuisine considers snails to be an edible gourmet delicacy.  |
| How can the use of toxic chemicals to poison pests be dangerous for people?  | The use of toxic chemicals to poison pests can be dangerous for people if people don't clean vegetables or fruit properly.                                   |
| Should extensive use of such chemicals be supervised with caution?   | Definitely, extensive use of such chemicals should be supervised with caution.   |

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| <b>parasite</b> ['pærəsait]<br><b>predator</b> ['predətə]<br><b>worm</b> [wɜ:m]<br><b>digestive</b> [daɪ'dʒestɪv] |  |
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| What's a parasite?  | A parasite is an animal which feeds and lives at the expense of another animal, such as various worms.                          |
| Give me examples of large predators which belong to the cat family.                         | Large predators which belong to the cat family include the lion and the tiger.  |
| What's the difference between a parasite and a predator?                                    | Unlike a predator, a parasite is often much smaller than the animal it feeds on, and it doesn't kill its host immediately.      |
| How can a person get infected with parasites?   | A person can get infected with parasites by drinking contaminated water or by contact with a person who has parasites.          |
| Can a disease develop if your pet eats a snail infected by some worms?                      | Yes, a disease can develop if your pet eats a snail infected by some worms.   |
| What's the danger of having one's digestive system infected with parasites?                 | The danger of having one's digestive system infected with parasites is that it can be harmful for the health and quite painful. |
| Are parasites in humans contagious, that is, can they be passed from one person to another? | Yes, parasites in humans are contagious, that is, they can be passed from one person to another.                                |
| What could you call a 40-year-old person still living with their parents at their expense?  | I could call a 40-year-old person still living with their parents at their expense a parasite.                                  |

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| <b>mosquito</b> [mə'ski:təʊ]<br><b>mosquito net/screen</b><br><b>malaria</b> [mə'leəriə] |  |
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| What's one of the most hated insects?  | The mosquito's one of the most hated insects.   |
| Do mosquitoes multiply faster in a dry or damp environment?                      | Mosquitoes multiply faster in a damp environment.   |
| Do cockroaches prefer damp and filthy places, too?                               | Yes, cockroaches prefer damp and filthy places, too.  |
| What do we usually do when a mosquito bites us?                                  | We usually scratch when a mosquito bites us.  |
| How do mosquitoes feed?  | Mosquitoes feed by biting and sucking the blood of humans or animals.                             |
| By the way, do wasps bite?   | No, wasps don't bite, they sting.   |
| What disease can be spread by mosquitoes?  | Malaria can be spread by mosquitoes.  |
| What do people put in windows or over their beds for protection against insects? | People put mosquito nets or screens in windows or over their beds for protection against insects. |
| Do people also light scented candles in the hope of keeping mosquitoes away?     | Yes, people also light scented candles in the hope of keeping mosquitoes away.                    |

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| <b>sweep/swept/swept</b> [swi:p/swept/swept]<br><b>wipe</b> [waɪp]<br><b>(door)mat</b> [mæt]<br><b>cotton pad / cotton-wool pad</b> [pæd] |  |
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| <b>sweep sth under the carpet</b>   | try to keep secret something embarrassing  |
| How do they usually sweep dead leaves in autumn?  | They usually sweep dead leaves into heaps in autumn.   |
| Who's responsible for sweeping the snow off the pavement in front of a building?                      | The owner's usually responsible for sweeping the snow off the pavement in front of a building.     |
| What things do people sometimes sweep under the carpet?   | People sometimes sweep things they've done wrong or something embarrassing under the carpet.       |
| Tell me a synonym of sweep something under the carpet.  | A synonym of sweep something under the carpet is to have a skeleton in the cupboard.               |
| Which part of the world's very often swept by heavy rainfalls, hail and thunderstorms?                | South Asia's very often swept by heavy rainfalls, hail and thunderstorms.                          |
| Have you ever been swept up by the crowd during the sales when the people rushed to the door?         | Yes, I've been swept up by the crowd during the sales when the people rushed to the door.          |
| Why did they refuse to queue?   | They refused to queue because they were afraid others would get ahead of them.                     |
| What can we use to wipe dirt from the floor?  | We can use a floorcloth or a rag to wipe dirt from the floor.                                      |
| And what can you use when you sniff and blow your nose?   | When you sniff and blow your nose, you can use a tissue.   |
| If you spilt some liquid on the table, would you clear the table and wipe it with a cloth afterwards? | Yes, if I spilt some liquid on the table, I'd clear the table and wipe it with a cloth afterwards. |
| Is it polite not to wipe your shoes on a doormat when you enter someone's house?                      | No, it isn't polite not to wipe your shoes on a doormat when you enter someone's house.            |
| What do women use to wipe off make-up from their faces?   | Women use cotton-wool pads to wipe off make-up from their faces.                                   |
| What kind of memories do people sometimes wipe from their mind?                                       | People sometimes wipe unpleasant or embarrassing memories from their mind.                         |
| Have you ever managed to make a remark that wiped a smile off someone's face?                         | Yes, I've managed to make a remark that wiped a smile off someone's face.                          |

In British English, we typically say that we *rake* dead leaves and we *shovel* the pavement = we remove snow.

**extinct** [ɪk'stɪŋkt]  
**become extinct**  
**resurrect** [rezə'rekt]  
**clone** [kləʊn]  
**mammoth** ['mæməθ]  
**woolly** ['wʊli]

The first cloned mammal was a domestic sheep. It was named Dolly, after the American country singer Dolly Parton. The animal was cloned in 1996 and lived 6 years. Its life was relatively shorter than the life of a naturally born sheep.

Have scientist been attempting to resurrect some species which became extinct a long time ago?

Yes, scientists have been attempting to resurrect some species which became extinct a long time ago.

Which in particular?

The mammoth in particular.

Is the mammoth a distant relative of the elephant?

Yes, the mammoth is a distant relative of the elephant.

How can they be distinguished?

They can be distinguished in terms of size and because the mammoth was woollier.

Do you think the current level of knowledge enables us to resurrect extinct creatures, or are we only capable of cloning at this stage?

I think the current level of knowledge doesn't enable us to resurrect extinct creatures yet. We are only capable of cloning at this stage.

By the way, which was the first species to be cloned?

The sheep was the first species to be cloned.

What do we call identical siblings who often appear to be clones?

We call identical siblings who often appear to be clones identical twins.

Do some sci-fi movies predict humans will be cloned for organs?

Yes, some sci-fi movies predict humans will be cloned for organs.

Will such a practice be morally evil?

Yes, such a practice will be morally evil.

Why do you suppose some scientists may want to clone organs?

I suppose some scientists may want to clone organs because such an organ is less likely to be rejected by the recipient's body.

Why did dinosaurs become extinct?

Dinosaurs probably became extinct due to climate change.

Do believers of some faiths have no doubt the deceased will be resurrected from their graves?

Yes, believers of some faiths have no doubt the deceased will be resurrected from their graves.

Has there ever been any empire which was completely destroyed but then resurrected?

I don't know if there has ever been any empire which was completely destroyed but then resurrected.

On which day do Christians celebrate the fact that Jesus was resurrected?

Christians celebrate the fact that Jesus was resurrected on Easter Sunday.

By the way, what do we call the week preceding Easter?

We call the week preceding Easter Holy Week.

And what is the 40-day period of which Holy Week is a part called?

The 40-day period of which Holy Week is a part of is called Lent.

growing and raising

**growth** [grəʊθ]  
**annual** ['ænjʊəl]  
**GDP/gross domestic product** [grəʊs də'mestɪk]

How can a company ensure the growth of their business?

A company can ensure the growth of their business by building a community of loyal customers.

Are radishes, celery and eggplants long-term vegetables?

No, radishes, celery and eggplants aren't long-term vegetables. They are annual. Dill and mint aren't annual and don't have to be sown each season.

Give examples of herbs which aren't annual and don't have to be sown each season.

Is the economic growth in North Korea as rapid as in China?

No, the economic growth in North Korea isn't as rapid as in China.

Is mass media often accused of being responsible for the growth of crime?

Yes, mass media is often accused of being responsible for the growth of crime.

What do you suppose the annual growth rate of the GDP in your country is?

I suppose the annual growth rate of the GDP in my country is about 4%.

Do you know any country where the annual GDP growth rate is so high that they embarrass all the other world economies?

Yes, I think China has the annual GDP growth rate so high that they embarrass all the other world economies.

What factors contribute to the growth of infectious diseases in autumn?

Rapid temperature changes contribute to the growth of infectious diseases in autumn.

**estimate** ['estɪmət]  
**estimate** ['estɪmət]  
**estimation** [estɪ'meɪʃn]

go up/down in sb's estimation

be more / less respected by somebody

At a rough estimate, how much time do you need to finish this coursebook?

At a rough estimate, I need 35 lessons more to finish this coursebook.

Can you estimate the number of primary care physicians that will be necessary in your country in 10 years?

No, I can't estimate the number of primary care physicians that will be necessary in my country in 10 years.

How long do you estimate itching from chickenpox takes to reduce or disappear?

I estimate itching from chickenpox takes a few days to reduce or disappear.

Is it easy to estimate the future value of shares?

No, it isn't easy to estimate the future value of shares.

How many people do you estimate suffer from famine in Africa?

I estimate that 2 million people suffer from famine in Africa.

In your estimation, who's been the best prime minister in your country?

In my estimation, John Smith has been the best prime minister in my country.

What does a person have to do in order to go down in your estimation?

A person has to let me down in order to go down in my estimation.

Must you provide all the necessary data relevant to the outcome of your tax estimation if there is a tax investigation?

Yes, you must provide all the necessary data relevant to the outcome of your tax estimation if there is a tax investigation.



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| <p><b>availability</b> [ə'veɪlə'bɪləti]<br/> <b>renewable</b> [ri'nju:əbl]<br/> <b>non-renewable</b> [nɒnri'nju:əbl]<br/> <b>fossil fuel</b> ['fɒsl 'fju:əl]</p> | <p>What renewable energy sources are available in the environment?<br/>                 Are fossil fuels such as coal or oil renewable?<br/>                 Can researchers accurately estimate the future availability of fossil fuels?<br/>                 Tell me the pros and cons of using renewable energy sources.<br/>                 What about the advantages and disadvantages of non-renewable energy sources?<br/>                 Why do you think the demand for renewable energy is growing in the world?<br/>                 At present, what do most countries depend on for their energy sources?<br/>                 Which energy sources have a less serious effect on the environment: renewable or non-renewable sources?<br/>                 Do hospital surgeries rely on the availability and supply of medical accessories to a large extent?</p> | <p>For example, sunlight, wind and rain are renewable energy sources available in the environment.<br/>                 No, fossil fuels such as coal or oil are non-renewable.<br/>                 No, I don't think that researchers can accurately estimate the future availability of fossil fuels.<br/>                 The pros and cons of using renewable energy sources are that they are unlimited, but they depend on the weather and climate and cannot be used everywhere.<br/>                 The advantages of non-renewable energy sources are that they can be found in many places, but the disadvantages are that they are limited and may cause pollution.<br/>                 I think the demand for renewable energy is growing in the world because non-renewable energy sources are becoming more and more expensive.<br/>                 At present, most countries depend on non-renewable sources, that is fossil fuels for their energy sources.<br/>                 Renewable energy sources have a less serious effect on the environment.<br/>                 Yes, hospital surgeries rely on the availability and supply of medical accessories to a large extent.</p> |
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| <p><b>tame</b> [teɪm]<br/> <b>kennel</b> ['kenl]<br/> <b>cage</b> [keɪdʒ]<br/> <b>miserable</b> ['mɪzrəbl]</p> | <p>In which country do they tame elephants?<br/>                 Did you know that in some places tame elephants are used to help farmers deal with wild ones?<br/>                 Can some unsociable cats be tamed by being kept in a cage?<br/>                 Is the life of a dog which is chained to a kennel outdoors on a farm miserable?<br/>                 On what occasions do people sometimes leave their pets in kennels?<br/>                 Do people enjoy tame parties?<br/>                 Why are parties sometimes a little tame?</p> | <p>They tame elephants in India or Nepal.<br/>                 No, I didn't know that in some places tame elephants are used to help farmers deal with wild ones.<br/>                 Yes, some unsociable cats can be tamed by being kept in a cage.<br/>                 Yes, the life of a dog which is chained to a kennel outdoors on a farm is miserable.<br/>                 People sometimes leave their pets in kennels when they go on holiday.<br/>                 No, people don't enjoy tame parties.<br/>                 Parties are sometimes a little tame because the people are boring.</p> |
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| <p><b>golden retriever</b> [rɪ'tri:və]<br/> <b>dachshund</b> ['dæksnd]<br/> <b>German shepherd</b> ['ʃepəd]<br/> <b>Doberman</b> ['dɔ:bəmən]<br/> <b>breed</b> [bri:d]</p> | <p>Give me examples of some dog breeds.<br/>                 Which dog is often used in the police force as a watch dog or as a guide dog for blind people?<br/>                 Is the German shepherd also trained to sniff out drugs smuggled in luggage?<br/>                 An informal name of a certain dog breed in Britain is 'the sausage dog'. Which dog do you think can be described in this way?<br/>                 Is the Dachshund commonly used in hunting?<br/>                 Why?</p> | <p>The Doberman, the dachshund or the golden retriever are examples of some dog breeds.<br/>                 The German shepherd is often used in the police force as a watch dog or as a guide dog for blind people.<br/>                 Yes, the German shepherd is also trained to sniff out drugs smuggled in luggage.<br/>                 I think a dachshund can be described as 'the sausage dog'.<br/>                 Yes, the dachshund is commonly used in hunting.<br/>                 Because it's a very brave dog which can easily follow the scent of an animal.</p> |
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**future perfect**

will have + past participle  
*He will have read the whole book by Thursday.*  
*I will have written three pages by 5 p.m.*

We use the **future perfect** to say that something will be complete by a particular time in the future.

Mon      Tue      Wed      Thurs      Fri

I will have read the book

**Use the information in the brackets to form correct and logical sentences in the future perfect tense.**

- (Peter / read / 2 novels / next month) -  
 ... *Peter will have read two novels by the end of next month* ...
- (Susan / finish / report / Wednesday) - .....
- (John / run / 5 km / 12 o'clock) - .....
- (We / drive / 1,500 km / tomorrow) - .....
- (The receptionist / answer / 30 phone calls / this afternoon) - .....
- (Josh / spend / all / money / the end of the week) - .....

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| What things will you have done tomorrow by:  |   |
| a) 7.30 a.m.   | I will have had breakfast by 7.30 a.m.  |
| b) 10.00 a.m.  | I will have arrived at work by 10.00 a.m.   |
| c) 2.00 p.m.   | I will have finished the presentation by 2.00 p.m.  |
| d) 6.00 p.m.   | I will have picked up my children from school by 6.00 p.m.  |
| e) 11.00 p.m.  | I will have watched a film by 11.00 p.m.  |
| How many novels will you have read by the end of this year?  | I think I will have read 3 novels by the end of this year.  |
| How many years will you have worked for by next year?  | I will have worked for 5 years by next year.  |
| What iPhone model will Apple have been able to produce by 2030?  | I think Apple will have been able to produce a very thin and light iPhone model number 100 by 2030.   |
| Will you have attended any training at work by the end of next month?  | I don't know whether I'll have attended any training at work by the end of next month.  |
| How many new English words do you think you will have picked up by the end of this course?                                     | I hope I'll have picked up 1,800 new words by the end of this course.   |
| How much do you think your country's currency will have lost in value due to inflation by 2040?                                | I think my country's currency will have lost at least 50% in value due to inflation by 2040.  |
| Will we have experienced any serious pandemics of contagious diseases by 2050?   | I hope we won't have experienced any serious pandemics of contagious diseases by 2050.  |
| Do you suppose the global economy will have undergone a major technological transformation by 2035?<br>What will it depend on? | Yes, I suppose the global economy will have undergone a major technological transformation by 2035.<br>I think it will depend on the Internet development and debt. |



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| <b>DIY / do-it-yourself</b><br><b>renovate</b> [ˈrenəveɪt]<br><b>renovation</b> [renə'veɪʃn]<br><b>equipment</b> [ɪ'kwɪpmənt]                                      |   |
| What kind of equipment do DIY stores sell?   | DIY stores sell equipment necessary for house renovation, hardware for repairs and paint for small interior improvements.   |
| What expenses are likely to be higher in your country: buying the necessary hardware to renovate the house yourself or employing people to carry out a renovation? | In my country, the expenses connected with employing people to carry out a renovation are likely to be higher than those connected with buying the necessary hardware to renovate the house yourself. |
| Do you have sufficient hardware to make simple DIY repairs in the house?   | Yes, I have sufficient hardware to make simple DIY repairs in the house.  |
| What can you lay over the floors before a renovation?  | You can lay cardboard over the floors before a renovation.  |
| Do wives sometimes complain they need to nag their husbands to find the time and carry out some simple DIY repairs at home?  | Yes, wives sometimes complain they need to nag their husbands to find the time and carry out some simple DIY repairs at home.   |
| Do you think most home buyers would consider a house for sale which needed renovation an amazing buying opportunity or rather a wasted effort?                     | I think most home buyers would consider a house for sale which needed renovation an amazing buying opportunity.   |

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| <b>interior</b> [ɪn'tɪəriə]<br><b>exterior</b> [ɪk'stɪəriə]<br><b>internal</b> [ɪn'tɜːnl]<br><b>external</b> [ɪk'stɜːnl] |  |
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The adjective **interior**: *interior design, interior walls, interior part of a country, interior life.*  
The adjective **internal**: *internal affairs, internal bleeding, internal organs, internal market, internal injury, internal control or review, internal communication, internal fluids.*

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| Why do people hire interior designers?   | People hire interior designers to help them create an interior which would best suit their needs.                  |
| Have you ever needed to remove an interior wall to widen a room?   | Yes, I've needed to remove an interior wall to widen a room.   |
| Would you expect the Ministry of Internal Affairs to employ more spies than the Ministry of Foreign Affairs? | No, I wouldn't expect the Ministry of Internal Affairs to employ fewer spies than the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. |
| Is it every government's duty to shield their country's economy against uncertain external circumstances?    | Yes, it's every government's duty to shield their country's economy against uncertain external circumstances.      |
| When you purchase a car, do you pay attention to how well it protects passengers from exterior noises?       | Yes, when I purchase a car, I do pay attention to how well it protects passengers from exterior noises.            |